

The Presidents of Mount Rushmore

Book key

- 1.1 Open answers
 1.2 Open answers
 2.1 1 400 2 4 3 14 4 6 5 3,000,000
 2.2 a 1 b 4 c 2 d 6 e 5 f 3
 2.3 1 greatest
 2 larger, more difficult
 3 more dangerous, more careful
 4 better
 5 tallest, most famous
 6 earlier
 2.4 Open answers
 3.1 1 rich 2 soldier 3 French 4 farmer 5 British
 6 never
 3.2 1 had 2 taxes 3 French 4 went back to Virginia
 5 a new kind of government 6 easily won
 7 wasn't 8 eight
 3.3 1 led 2 took 3 fought 4 won 5 gave
 6 brought 7 thought 8 paid
 3.4 Open answers
 4.1 1 a John Adams, b United States
 2 c Napoleon Bonaparte, d France
 3 e Meriwether Lewis, f William Clark, g Pacific
 4 h Thomas Jefferson
 4.2 1 reading, music 2 lawyer, politician
 3 Declaration of Independence 4 Paris / France
 5 party 6 college 7 books 8 (John) Adams
 4.3 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 e 6 b
 4.4 Open answers
 5.1 1 didn't have 2 didn't want 3 had a lot of
 4 South 5 started fighting a war 6 theater
 5.2 1 woods 2 school 3 books 4 store 5 lawyer
 6 speaker 7 elections
 5.3 1 Everybody 2 anything 3 something
 4 Nobody 5 nothing 6 Somebody
 5.4 Open answers
 6.1 1 b 2 a, c, d 3 a, b, d, e
 6.2 a 2 b 4 c 9 d 5 e 1 f 6 g 10 h 8 i 3 j 7
 6.3 1 so 2 because 3 so 4 so 5 because
 6 because 7 so 8 so
 6.4 Open answers (1 Lincoln 2 Washington
 3 Roosevelt 4 Jefferson)

Talk about it Open answers

Write about it Open answers

Project Open answers

Discussion activities key

- 1 Suggested words: Coke, hamburger; baseball, Obama, Hollywood, cowboys, Indians, cheerleaders, Grand Canyon, states, Microsoft, rap music, White House, Statue of Liberty, etc.
 2 Open answers. If the students don't have much knowledge of these things, you could ask them to do some research on the Internet. You could suggest the following page:
<http://list25.com/25-fascinating-statues-of-famous-people/>
 3 Open answers (Their lists for what governments spend on could include schools, hospitals, public transport, the army, royal family, politicians, etc.)
 4–5 Open answers
 6 There are many but some of the most important are: Australia, New Zealand, India, Hong Kong, Kenya, Jamaica, Malaysia, Singapore, Malta. For a full list see:
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Category:Former_British_colonies
 7 Open answers
 8 Berlin; Stockholm; Buenos Aires; Bogota; Nairobi; Cairo; Tokyo; Bangkok; Pretoria, Cape Town, Bloemfontein; Warsaw
 9–12 Open answers

Activity worksheets key

- 1 a size b loved c heads d problems e nose
 f long
 2 a ✓ b ✗ c ✗ d ✓ e ✓ f ✗
 3 a They call him the father of the country.
 b They worked on farms.
 c He enjoyed card games, sports, and parties.
 d He needed help from France.
 e Because all states were equally important and the president had to live in a new place.
 f Every four years.
 4 a rich b won c expensive d disagreement
 e leader f ships g meeting h the greatest
 5 a first–third
 b cards–music
 c music–law
 d say–write
 e son–wife
 f happy–angry
 g loved–hated
 h food–land

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6 a became b died c made d gave e spoke
f hated g wanted h helped

7 a was b every c do d the e quick f as
g two h best

8 a X b ✓ c X d ✓ e ✓ f X

9 a fighting b mother c bears d life e plans
f canal g invited h caught

10 a He started fighting and doing sports and he
became stronger.
b Because his wife and mother died.
c He became a soldier.
d He made it less powerful.
e He helped to get more pay for them.
f He died in the war in 1918.

11 a visit b speak c has d are e is f tell

12 Open answers

Progress test key

1 l a ✓ b ✓ c X d X e ✓ f ✓ g X h ✓
i ✓ j X

2 a 5 b 8 c 3 d 9 e 10 f 2 g 6 h 1 i 4 j 7

3 a look b farms c ships d ideas e fire f speaker
g hungry h hoped i trip j shooting

4 a Stephen Douglas b John Adams c Lincoln Borglum
d Theodore Roosevelt e Napoleon Bonaparte

f Gutzon Borglum g Thomas Jefferson

h Calvin Coolidge i George Washington

j Abraham Lincoln